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COMPLIANCE IS MANDATORY

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Appendix D. Activity and Radioactive Material Limits - Basic A1 /A2 Values

1. Determination of A₂ Mission Multiple.

The A₂ multiplier for each radioactive source is based upon the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), Safety Series Number 6, Regulations for the Safe Transport of Radioactive Material, 1985 Edition as amended in 1990, Section III, paragraphs 301 through 306, and summed to determine the A₂ mission multiple.

Table I of this Appendix contains the referenced IAEA document section which tabulates the A₂ values for specific isotopes and forms of radioactive material. Except as noted, for radioisotopes whose A₂ limit in Table I is "Unlimited" or is unlisted, the value of 3.7×10^{-2} teraBecquerals (TBq) (1.0 Curies (Ci)) shall be used as the A₂ value.

Exceptions are Sm-147, use 9×10^{-4} TBq (0.024 Ci) and Th-232, use 9×10^{-5} TBq (0.0024 Ci) as their respective A₂ values.

The A₂ mission multiple shall be determined as follows:

where n represents each source or line on the report in paragraph 5.4.1.2 for each radioactive material on the launch vehicle and spacecraft.

2. Values of A₁ and A₂ for individual radionuclides, which are the basis for many activity limits elsewhere in this NPR, are given in Table I.

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DETERMINATION OF A₁ AND A₂

3. For individual radionuclides whose identities are known, but which are not listed in Table I, the determination of the values of A₁ and A₂ shall require competent authority approval or, for international transport, multilateral approval. Alternatively, the values of A₁ and A₂ in Table II may be used without obtaining competent authority approval.

4. In the calculations of A₁ and A₂ for a radionuclide not in Table I, a single radioactive decay chain in which the radionuclides are present in their naturally occurring proportions and in which no daughter nuclide has a half-life either longer than 10 days or longer than that of the parent nuclide shall be considered as a single radionuclide, and the activity to be taken into account and the A₁ or A₂ value to be applied shall be those corresponding to the parent nuclide of that chain. In the case of radioactive decay chains in which any daughter nuclide has a half-life either longer than 10 days or greater than that of the parent nuclide, the parent and such daughter nuclides shall be considered as mixtures of different nuclides.

5. For mixtures of radionuclides whose identities and respective activities are known, the following conditions shall apply:

(a) For special form radioactive material:

(b) For other forms of radioactive material:

where $B(i)$ is the activity of radionuclide i and $A_1(i)$ and $A_2(i)$ are the A_1 and A_2 values for radionuclide i , respectively.

Table I. A_1 And A_2 Values for Radionuclides

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A_1 (TBq)	A_1 (Ci)	A_2 (TBq) (approx. ^a)	A_2 (Ci) (approx. ^a)
²²⁵ Ac (b)*	Actinium (89)	0.6	10	$1 \times 10^{-2} \times 10^{-1}$	10
²²⁷ Ac		40	1000	$2 \times 10^{-5} \times 10^{-4}$	
²²⁸ Ac		0.6	10	0.4	
¹⁰³ Ag	Silver (47)	2	50	2	50
¹⁰⁸ Ag ^a		0.6	10	0.6	10
¹¹⁰ Ag ^a		0.4	10	0.4	10
¹¹¹ Ag		0.6	10	0.6	10
²⁶ Al	Aluminum (13)	0.4	10	0.4	10
²⁴¹ Am	Americium (95)	2	50	$2 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^{-3}$	
²⁴² Am ^a		2	50	$2 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^{-3}$	
²⁴³ Am		2	50	$2 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^{-3}$	
³⁷ Ar	Argon (18)	40	1000	40	1000
³⁹ Ar		20	500	20	500
⁴⁰ Ar		0.6	10	0.6	10
⁴² Ar (b)		0.2	5	0.2	5
⁷⁵ As	Arsenic(33)	0.2	5	0.2	5
⁷³ As		40	1000	40	1000
⁷⁴ As		1	20	0.5	10
⁷⁶ As		0.2	5	0.2	5
⁷⁷ As		20	500	0.5	10
²¹¹ At	Astatine (85)	30	800	2	50

- Note: (b) indicates a footnote at the end of Table I: this form is used to avoid confusion with the superscript m.

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A_1 (TBq)	A_1 (Ci)	A_2 (TBq) (approx. ^a)	A_2 (Ci) (approx. ^a)
¹⁹² Au	Gold (79)	6	100	6	100
¹⁹⁴ Au		1	20	1	20
¹⁹⁵ Au		10	200	10	200
¹⁹⁶ Au		2	50	2	50
¹⁹⁸ Au		3	80	0.5	10
¹⁹⁹ Au		10	200	0.9	20
¹³¹ Ba	Barium (56)	2	50	2	50
¹³³ Ba ^a		10	200	0.9	20
¹³³ Ba		3	80	3	80
¹⁴⁰ Ba (b)		0.4	10	0.4	10
⁷ Be	Beryllium (4)	20	500	20	500
¹⁰ Be		20	500	0.5	10
²⁰³ Bi	Bismuth (83)	0.6	10	0.6	10
²⁰⁶ Bi		0.3	8	0.3	8
²⁰⁷ Bi		0.7	10	0.7	10
²¹⁰ Bi ^a (b)		0.3	8	$3 \times 10^{-8} \times 10^{-1}$	
²¹⁰ Bi		0.6	10	0.5	10
²¹² Bi (b)		0.3	8	0.3	8
²⁴⁷ Bk	Berkelium (97)	2	50	$2 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^{-3}$	
²⁴⁹ Bk		40	1000	8×10^{-2}	
⁷⁶ Br	Bromine (35)	0.3	8	0.3	8
⁷⁷ Br		3	80	3	80
⁸² Br		0.4	10	0.4	10

¹¹ C ¹⁴ C	Carbon (6)	1 40	20 1000	0.5 2	10 50
⁴¹ Ca ⁴³ Ca ⁴⁷ Ca	Calcium (20)	40 40 0.9	1000 1000 20	40 0.9 0.5	1000 20 10
¹⁰⁹ Cd ¹¹¹ Cd ^(a) ¹¹³ Cd ^(a) ¹¹⁵ Cd	Cadmium (48)	40 20 0.3 4	1000 500 8 100	1 9×10^{-2} 0.3 0.5	20 8 10
¹²⁹ Ce ¹⁴¹ Ce ¹⁴³ Ce ¹⁴⁴ Ce (b)	Cerium (58)	6 10 0.6 0.2	100 200 10 5	6 0.5 0.5 0.2	100 10 10 5
²⁴³ Cf ²⁴⁵ Cf ²⁵⁰ Cf ²⁵¹ Cf ²⁵² Cf ²⁵³ Cf ²⁵⁴ Cf	Californium (98)	30 2 5 2 0.1 40 3×10^{-2}	800 50 100 50 2 1000 $6 \times 10^{-1} \times 10^{-2}$	$3 \times 10^{-8} \times 10^{-2}$ $2 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^{-3}$ $5 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^{-2}$ $2 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^{-3}$ $1 \times 10^{-3} \times 2 \times 10^{-2}$ 6×10^{-2}	

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A ₁ (TBq)	A ₁ (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq) (approx. ^(a))	A ₂ (Ci) (approx. ^(a))
³⁶ Cl ³⁸ Cl	Chlorine (17)	20 0.2	500 5	0.5 0.2	10 5
²⁴⁰ Cm ²⁴¹ Cm ²⁴² Cm ²⁴³ Cm ²⁴⁴ Cm ²⁴⁵ Cm ²⁴⁶ Cm ²⁴⁷ Cm ²⁴⁸ Cm	Curium (96)	40 2 40 3 4 2 2 2 4×10^{-2}	1000 50 1000 80 100 50 50 50 5×10^{-3}	$2 \times 10^{-5} \times 10^{-1}$ 0.9 $1 \times 10^{-2} \times 10^{-1}$ $3 \times 10^{-8} \times 10^{-3}$ $4 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^{-2}$ $2 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^{-3}$ $2 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^{-3}$ $2 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^{-3}$ 1×10^{-3}	20
⁵⁵ Co ⁵⁶ Co ⁵⁷ Co ⁵⁸ Co ^(a) ⁵⁹ Co ⁶⁰ Co	Cobalt (27)	0.5 0.3 8 40 1 0.4	10 8 200 1000 20 10	0.5 0.3 8 40 1 0.4	10 8 200 1000 20 10
⁵¹ Cr	Chromium (24)	30	800	30	800
¹²⁹ Cs ¹³¹ Cs ¹³² Cs ¹³⁴ Cs ^(a) ¹³⁴ Cs ¹³⁵ Cs ¹³⁶ Cs ¹³⁷ Cs (b)	Cesium (55)	4 40 1 40 0.6 40 0.5 2	100 1000 20 1000 10 1000 10 50	4 40 1 9 0.5 0.9 0.5 0.5	100 1000 20 200 10 20 10 10
⁶⁴ Cu ⁶⁷ Cu	Copper (29)	5 9	100 200	0.9 0.9	20 20
¹⁵⁹ Dy ¹⁶¹ Dy ¹⁶⁶ Dy (b)	Dysprosium (66)	20 0.6 0.3	500 10 8	20 0.5 0.3	500 10 8
¹⁶⁹ Er ¹⁷¹ Er	Erbium (68)	40 0.6	1000 10	0.9 0.5	20 10
¹⁴⁷ Eu ¹⁴⁸ Eu ¹⁴⁹ Eu ¹⁵⁰ Eu	Europium (63)	2 0.5 20 0.7	50 10 500 10	2 0.5 20 0.7	50 10 500 10

¹²² Eu ^{**}		0.6	10	0.6	10
¹³² Eu		0.9	20	0.9	20
¹³⁴ Eu		0.8	20	0.8	10
¹³⁵ Eu		20	500	2	50
¹³⁶ Eu		0.6	10	0.5	10

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A _t (TBq)	A _t (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq) (approx. ^a)	A ₂ (Ci) (approx. ^a)
¹² F	Fluorine (9)	1	20	0.5	10
⁵⁷ Fe (b)	Iron (26)	0.2	5	0.2	5
⁵⁵ Fe		40	1000	40	1000
⁵⁹ Fe		0.8	20	0.8	20
⁶⁰ Fe		40	1000	0.2	5
⁶⁷ Ga	Gallium (31)	6	100	6	100
⁶⁸ Ga		0.3	8	0.3	8
⁷¹ Ga		0.4	10	0.4	10
¹⁴⁶ Gd (b)	Gadolinium (64)	0.4	10	0.4	10
¹⁴⁸ Gd		3	80	$3 \times 10^{-4} 8 \times 10^{-1}$	
¹⁵³ Gd		10	200	5	100
¹⁵⁹ Gd		4	100	0.5	10
⁶⁸ Ge (b)	Germanium (32)	0.3	8	0.3	8
⁷¹ Ge		40	1000	40	1000
⁷⁷ Ge		0.3	8	0.3	8
¹⁷² Hf (b)		0.5	10	0.3	
¹⁷³ Hf	Hafnium (72)	3	80	3	8
¹²⁸ Hf		2	50	0.9	80
¹⁸² Hf		4	100	$3 \times 10^{-2} 8 \times 10^{-1}$	20
¹⁹⁴ Hg (b)		1	20	1	20
¹⁹⁵ Hg ^{**}		5	100	5	100
¹⁹⁷ Hg ^{**}	Mercury (80)	10	200	0.9	20
¹⁹⁹ Hg		10	200	10	200
²⁰⁰ Hg		4	100	0.9	20
¹⁶³ Ho		40	1000	40	1000
¹⁶⁶ Ho ^{**}	Holmium (67)	0.6	10	0.3	8
¹⁶⁶ Ho		0.3	8	0.3	8
¹²³ I	Iodine (53)	6	100	6	100
¹²⁴ I		0.9	20	0.9	20
¹²⁵ I		20	500	2	50
¹²⁶ I		2	50	0.9	20
¹²⁹ I					
¹³¹ I			80	Unlimited	10
¹³² I		3	10	0.5	10
¹³³ I		0.4	10	0.4	10
¹³⁴ I		0.6	8	0.5	8
¹³⁵ I		0.3	10	0.3	10
		0.6		0.5	
¹¹¹ In	Indium (49)	2	50	2	50
¹¹³ In ^{**}		4	100	4	100
¹¹⁴ In ^{**} (b)		0.3	8	0.3	8
¹¹⁵ In ^{**}		6	100	0.9	20

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A _t (TBq)	A _t (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq) (approx. ^a)	A ₂ (Ci) (approx. ^a)
¹⁸⁹ Ir	Iridium (77)	10	200	10	200
¹⁹⁰ Ir		0.7	10	0.7	10
¹⁹² Ir		1	20	0.5	10
¹⁹³ Ir ^{**}		10	200	10	200
¹⁹⁴ Ir		0.2	5	0.2	5
⁴⁰ K	Potassium (19)	0.6	10	0.6	10
⁴² K		0.2	5	0.2	5
⁴³ K		1	20	0.5	10
⁸⁴ Kr	Krypton (36)	40	1000	40	1000

⁸³ Kr ^a		6	100	6	100
⁸³ Kr		20	500	10	200
⁸⁷ Kr		0.2	5	0.2	5
¹³⁷ La	Lanthanum (57)	40	1000	2	50
¹⁴⁰ La		0.4	10	0.4	10
LSA	Low specific	activity material	(see paragraph.	131 of Parent	Document)
¹⁷² Lu	Lutetium (71)	0.5	10	0.5	10
¹⁷³ Lu		8	200	8	200
¹⁷⁴ Lu ^a		20	500	8	200
¹⁷⁴ Lu		8	200	4	100
¹⁷⁷ Lu		30	800	0.9	20
MFP	For mixed fission	products, use	formula for	mixtures or	Table II
²⁸ Mg (b)	Magnesium (12)	0.2	5	0.2	5
⁵² Mn	Manganese (25)	0.3	8	0.3	8
⁵³ Mn		Unlimited		Unlimited	
⁵⁴ Mn		1	20	1	20
⁵⁶ Mn		0.2	5	0.2	5
⁹² Mo	Molybdenum (42)	40	1000	7	100
⁹⁹ Mo		0.6	10	0.5	10
¹³ N	Nitrogen (7)	0.6	10	0.5	10
²² Na	Sodium (11)	0.5	10	0.5	10
²⁴ Na		0.2	5	0.2	5
⁹² Nb ^a	Niobium (41)	0.7	10	0.7	10
⁹³ Nb ^a		40	1000	6	10
⁹⁴ Nb		0.6	10	0.6	10
⁹⁵ Nb		1	20	1	20
⁹⁷ Nb		0.6	10	0.5	10
¹⁴⁷ Nd	Neodymium (60)	4	100	0.5	10
¹⁴⁸ Nd		0.36	10	0.5	10
⁵⁹ Ni	Nickel (28)	40	1000	40	1000
⁶⁰ Ni		40	1000	30	800
⁶³ Ni		0.3	8	0.3	8

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A ₁ (TBq)	A ₄ (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq) (approx. ^a)	A ₃ (Ci) (approx. ^a)
²³² Np	Neptunium (93)	40	1000	40	1000
²³⁶ Np		7	100	1×10^{-2} 2×10^{-2}	
²³⁷ Np		2	50	2×10^{-4} 5×10^{-3}	
²³⁹ Np		6	100	0.5	
¹⁸³ Os	Osmium (76)	1	20	1	20
¹⁹¹ Os ^a		40	1000	40	1000
¹⁹¹ Os		10	200	0.9	20
¹⁹³ Os		0.6	10	0.5	10
¹⁹⁴ Os (b)		0.2	5	0.2	5
³² P	Phosphorus (15)	0.3	8	0.3	8
³³ P		40	1000	0.9	20
²³⁰ Pa	Protactinium (91)	2	50	0.1	
²³¹ Pa		0.6	10	6×10^{-1} 1×10^{-1}	2
²³³ Pa		5	100	0.9	20
²⁰¹ Pb	Lead (82)	1	20	1	20
²⁰² Pb		40	1000	2	50
²⁰³ Pb		3	80	3	80
²⁰⁵ Pb		Unlimited		Unlimited	
²¹⁰ Pb (b)		0.6	10	9×10^{-2} 2×10^{-1}	8
²¹² Pb (b)		0.3	8	, .3 , ,	
¹⁰⁰ Pd	Palladium (46)	40	1000	40	1000
¹⁰¹ Pd		Unlimited		Unlimited	
¹⁰² Pd		0.6	10	0.5	10

¹⁴⁰ Pm	Promethium (61)	5	80	5	80
¹⁴⁴ Pm		0.6	10	0.6	10
¹⁴⁵ Pm		30	800	7	100
¹⁴⁷ Pm		40	1000	0.9	20
¹⁴⁸ Pm ^a		0.5	10	0.5	10
¹⁴⁹ Pm		0.6	10	0.5	10
¹⁵¹ Pm		3	80	0.5	10
²⁰⁸ Po	Polonium (84)	40	1000	$2 \times 10^{-5} \times 10^{-1}$	
²⁰⁹ Po		40	1000	$2 \times 10^{-5} \times 10^{-1}$	
²¹⁰ Po		40	1000	$2 \times 10^{-5} \times 10^{-1}$	
¹⁴² Pr	Praseodymium (59)	0.2	5	0.2	5
¹⁴³ Pr		4	100	0.5	10
¹⁹² Pt (b)	Platinum (78)	0.6	10	0.6	10
¹⁹¹ Pt		3	80	3	80
¹⁹³ Pt ^a		40	1000	9	200 1000
¹⁹⁴ Pt		40	1000	40	50
¹⁹⁵ Pt ^a		10	200	2	20
¹⁹⁷ Pt ^a		10	200	0.9	10
¹⁹⁷ Pt		20	500	0.5	

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A _t (TBq)	A _t (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq) (approx. ^a)	A ₂ (Ci) (approx. ^a)
²³⁶ Pu	Plutonium (94)	7	100	7×10^{-4}	1×10^{-2}
²³⁷ Pu		20	500	20	500
²³⁸ Pu		2	50	$2 \times 10^{-5} \times 10^{-3}$	
²³⁹ Pu		2	50	$2 \times 10^{-4} 5 \times 10^{-3}$	
²⁴⁰ Pu		2	50	2×10^{-4}	5×10^{-3}
²⁴¹ Pu		40	1000	$1 \times 10^{-2} 2 \times 10^{-1}$	
²⁴² Pu		2	50	$2 \times 10^{-5} \times 10^{-3}$	
²⁴⁴ Pu (b)		0.3	8	$2 \times 10^{-5} \times 10^{-3}$	
²²³ Ra (b)	Radium (88)	0.6	10	$3 \times 10^{-8} 8 \times 10^{-1}$	
²²⁴ Ra (b)		0.3	8	$6 \times 10^{-2} 1$	
²²⁵ Ra (b)		0.6	10	$2 \times 10^{-5} \times 10^{-1}$	
²²⁶ Ra (b)		0.3	8	$2 \times 10^{-5} \times 10^{-1}$	
²²⁸ Ra (b)		0.6	10	$4 \times 10^{-2} 1$	
⁸⁵ Rb	Rubidium (37)	2	50	0.9	20
⁸⁷ Rb		2	50	2	50
⁸⁸ Rb		1	20	0.9	20
⁸⁹ Rb		0.3	8	0.3	8
⁸⁷ Rb Rb (natural)		Unlimited		Unlimited	
¹⁸³ Re	Rhenium (75)	5	100	5	100
¹⁸⁴ Re ^a		3	80	3	80
¹⁸⁴ Re		1	20	1	20
¹⁸⁶ Re		4	100	0.5	10
¹⁸⁷ Re		Unlimited		Unlimited	
¹⁸⁸ Re		0.2	5	0.2	5
¹⁸⁹ Re		4	100	0.5	10
Re (natural)		Unlimited		Unlimited	
⁹⁹ Rh	Rhodium (45)	2	50	2	50
¹⁰⁰ Rh		4	100	4	100
¹⁰² Rh ^a		2	50	0.9	20
¹⁰² Rh		0.5	10	0.5	10
¹⁰³ Rh ^a		40	1000	40	1000
¹⁰³ Rh		10	200	0.9	20
²²² Rn (b)	Radon (86)	0.2	5	$4 \times 10^{-1} 1 \times 10^{-1}$	
⁹⁹ Ru	Ruthenium (44)	4	100	4	100
¹⁰⁰ Ru		2	50	0.9	20
¹⁰⁴ Ru		0.6	10	0.5	10
¹⁰⁶ Ru (b)		0.2	5	0.2	5
³² S	Sulfur (16)	40	1000	2	50

¹¹⁴ Sb ¹²⁴ Sb ¹²⁵ Sb ¹²⁶ Sb	Antimony (51)	0.3 0.6 2 0.4	8 10 50 10	0.3 0.5 0.9 0.4	8 10 20 10
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Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A _t (TBq)	A _t (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq) (approx. ^a)	A ₂ (Ci) (approx. ^a)
⁴⁴ Sc ⁴⁶ Sc ⁴⁷ Sc ⁴⁸ Sc	Scandium (21)	0.5 0.5 9 0.3	10 10 200 8	0.5 0.5 0.9 0.3	10 10 20 8
SCO	Surface	contaminated	objects (see parag.)	144 of Parent	Document
⁷⁵ Se ⁷⁹ Se	Selenium (34)	3 40	80 1000	3 2	80 50
²¹ Si ²² Si	Silicon (14)	0.6 40	10 1000	0.5 0.2	10 5
¹⁴³ Sm ¹⁴⁷ Sm ¹⁵¹ Sm ¹⁵³ Sm	Samarium (62)	20 Unlimited 40 4	500 1000 100	20 4 0.5	500 Unlimited 100 10
¹¹³ Sn (b) ¹¹⁷ Sn ^{ab} ¹¹⁹ Sn ^{ab} ¹²¹ Sn ^{ab} ¹²³ Sn ¹²⁶ Sn (b)	Tin (50)	4 6 40 40 0.6 0.2 0.3	100 100 1000 1000 10 5 8	4 2 40 0.9 0.5 0.2 0.3	100 50 1000 20 10 5 8
⁸² Sr (b) ⁸³ Sr ^{ab} ⁸⁵ Sr ⁸⁷ Sr ^{ab} ⁸⁹ Sr ⁹⁰ Sr (b) ⁹¹ Sr ⁹² Sr (b)	Strontium (38)	0.2 5 2 3 0.6 0.2 0.3 0.8	5 100 50 80 10 5 8 5	0.2 5 2 3 0.5 0.1 0.3 0.5	5 100 50 80 10 2 8 10
T (all forms)	Tritium (1)	40	1000	40	1000
¹⁷³ Ta ¹⁷⁹ Ta ¹⁸² Ta	Tantalum (73)	1 30 0.8	20 800 20	1 30 0.5	20 800 10
¹⁵⁷ Tb ¹⁵⁸ Tb ¹⁶⁰ Tb	Terbium (65)	40 1 0.9	1000 20 20	10 0.7 0.5	200 10 10

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A _t (TBq)	A _t (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq) (approx. ^a)	A ₂ (Ci) (approx. ^a)
⁹⁰ Tc ^{ab} ⁹⁶ Tc ^{ab} (b) ⁹⁸ Tc ⁹⁹ Tc ^{ab} ⁹⁹ Tc ⁹⁹ Tc ^{ab} ⁹⁹ Tc	Technetium (43)	2 0.4 0.4 40 Unlimited 0.7 8 40	50 10 10 1000 Unlimited 10 200 1000	2 0.4 0.4 40 Unlimited 0.7 8 0.9	50 10 10 1000 Unlimited 10 20 20
¹¹² Te (b) ¹²¹ Te ^{ab} ¹²¹ Te ¹²³ Te ^{ab} ¹²³ Te ^{ab} ¹²⁷ Te ^{ab} (b) ¹²⁷ Te	Tellurium (52)	0.2 5 2 7 30 20 20	5 100 50 100 800 500 50	0.2 5 2 7 9 0.5 0.5	5 100 50 100 200 10 10

¹²⁹ Te ^a (b)		0.6	10	0.5	10
¹²⁹ Te		0.6	10	0.5	10
¹³¹ Te ^a		0.7	10	0.5	10
¹³² Te (b)		0.4	10	0.4	10
²²⁷ Th	Thorium (90)	9	200	$1 \times 10^{-2}2 \times 10^{-1}$	
²²⁸ Th (b)		0.3	8	$4 \times 10^{-4}1 \times 10^{-2}$	
²²⁹ Tb		0.3	8	$3 \times 10^{-1}8 \times 10^{-4}$	
²³⁰ Th		2	50	$2 \times 10^{-4}5 \times 10^{-3}$	20
²³¹ Th		40	1000	0.9	
²³² Th		Unlimited	5	Unlimited	5
²³⁴ Tb (b)		0.2		0.2	
Th (natural)		Unlimited		Unlimited	

⁴⁴ Ti (b)	Titanium (22)	0.5	10	0.2	5
²⁰⁰ Ti		0.8	20	0.8	20
²⁰¹ Ti		10	200	10	200
²⁰² Ti		2	50	2	50
²⁰⁴ Ti		4	100	0.5	10

¹⁶⁷ Tm	Thulium (69)	7	100	7	100
¹⁶⁸ Tm		0.8	20	0.8	20
¹⁷⁰ Tm		4	100	0.5	10
¹⁷¹ Tm		40	1000	10	200

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A _t (TBq)	A _t (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq) (approx. ^a)	A ₂ (Ci) (approx. ^a)
²³⁰ U	Uranium (92)	40	1000	$1 \times 10^{-2}2 \times 10^{-1}$	
²³² U		3	80	$3 \times 10^{-4}8 \times 10^{-3}$	
²³³ U		10	200	$1 \times 10^{-2}2 \times 10^{-2}$	
²³⁴ U		10	200	$1 \times 10^{-2}2 \times 10^{-2}$	
²³⁵ U		Unlimited ^c		Unlimited ^c	
²³⁶ U		10	200	$1 \times 10^{-2}2 \times 10^{-2}$	
U (natural)		Unlimited		Unlimited	
U (enriched 5% or less)		Unlimited		Unlimited ^d	
U (enriched more than 5%)		Unlimited ^c	200	Unlimited ^{c,d}	
U (depleted)		10		$1 \times 10^{-4}2 \times 10^{-2}$	
Unlimited				Unlimited ^d	
⁴² V	Vanadium (23)	0.3	8	0.3	8
⁴⁹ V		40	1000	40	1000
¹⁷² W(b)	Tungsten (74)	1	20	1	20
¹⁷³ W		30	800	30	800
¹⁷⁵ W		40	1000	0.9	20
¹⁷⁷ W		2	50	0.2	10
¹⁷⁸ W (b)		0.2	5		5
¹²² Xe (b)	Xenon (54)	0.2	5	0.2	5
¹²³ Xe		0.2	5	0.2	5
¹²⁷ Xe		4	100	4	100
¹³¹ Xe ^a		40	1000	40	1000
¹³³ Xe		20	500	20	500
¹³⁵ Xe		4	100	4	100
⁸⁷ Y	Yttrium (39)	2	50	2	50
⁸⁸ Y		0.4	10	0.4	10
⁹⁰ Y		0.2	5	0.2	5
⁹¹ Y ^b		2	50	2	50
⁹¹ Y		0.3	8	0.3	8
⁹² Y		0.2	5	0.2	5
⁹³ Y		0.2	5	0.2	5
⁶⁹ Yb	Ytterbium (70)	3	80	3	80
¹⁷³ Yb		30	800	0.9	20
⁶⁵ Zn	Zinc (30)	2	50	2	50
⁶⁹ Zn ^a (b)		2	50	0.5	10
⁶⁹ Zn		4	100	0.5	10
⁸⁸ Zr	Zirconium (40)	3	80	3	80
⁹⁰ Zr		40	1000	0.2	5

⁹³ Zr	1	20	0.9	20
⁹⁷ Zr	0.3	8	0.3	8

^a The curie values quoted are obtained by rounding down from the TBq figure after conversion to Ci. This ensures that the magnitude of A₁ or A₂ in Ci is always less than that in Tbq.

^b A₁ and/or A₂ value limited by daughter product decay.

^c A₁ and A₂ are unlimited for radiation control purposes only. For nuclear criticality safety this material is subject to the control placed on fissile material.

^d These values do not apply to reprocessed uranium.

Alternatively, an A₂ value for mixtures may be determined as follows:

where f (i) is the fraction of activity of nuclide i in the mixture and A₂ (i) is the appropriate A₂ value for nuclide i.

6. When the identity of each radionuclide is known but the individual activities of some of the radionuclides are not known, the radionuclides may be grouped and the lowest A₁ or A₂ value, as appropriate, for the radionuclides in each group may be used in applying the formulas in paragraphs 3 - 5. Groups may be based on the total alpha activity and the total beta/gamma activity when these are known, using the lowest A₁ or A₂ values for the alpha emitters or beta/gamma emitters, respectively.

7. For individual radionuclides or for mixtures of radionuclides for which relevant data are not available, the values shown in Table II shall be used.

TABLE II. GENERAL VALUES FOR A₁ AND A₂

Contents A₁ A₂ TBq (Ci)^a TBq (Ci)^a Only beta or gamma emitting 0.2 (5) 0.02 (0.5) nuclides are known to be present

Alpha emitting nuclides are 0.1 (2) 2×10^{-5} (5×10^{-4}) known to be present or no relevant data are available

a The curie values quoted in parentheses are approximate values and are not higher than the TBq values

a The curie values quoted in parentheses are approximate values and are not higher than the TBq values

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